



# MSCOCO Instance Segmentation Challenges 2018

Megvii (Face++) Team  
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# I. COCO'18 Instance Seg



Zeming LI



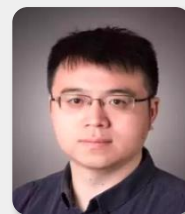
Yueqing ZHUANG



Xiangyu ZHANG



Gang YU



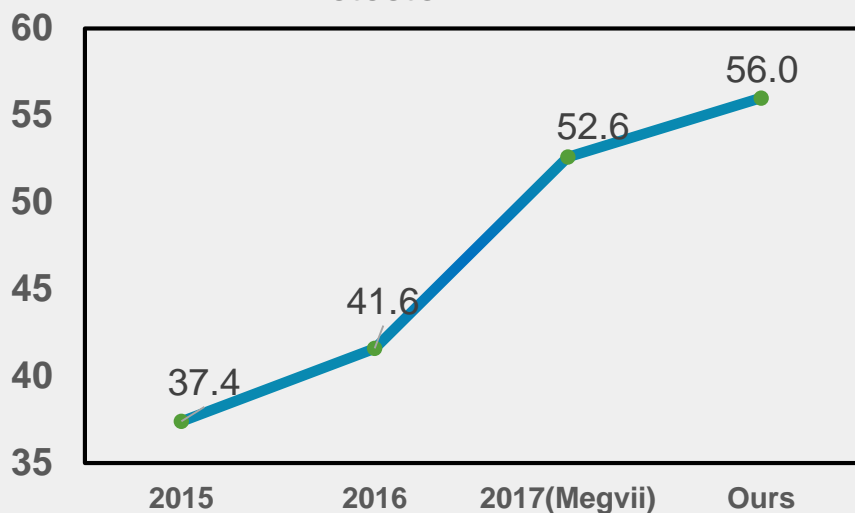
Jian SUN

# Overview



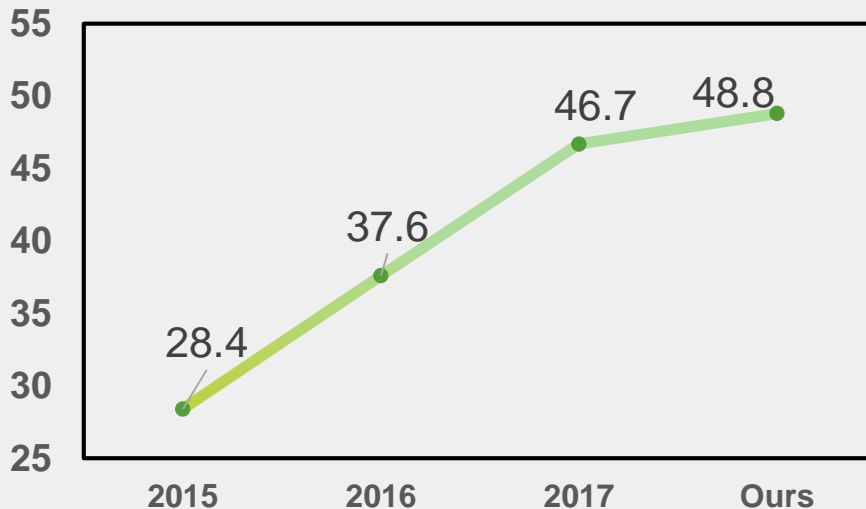
## Improvements The results is obtained on test-dev

Detector mmAP



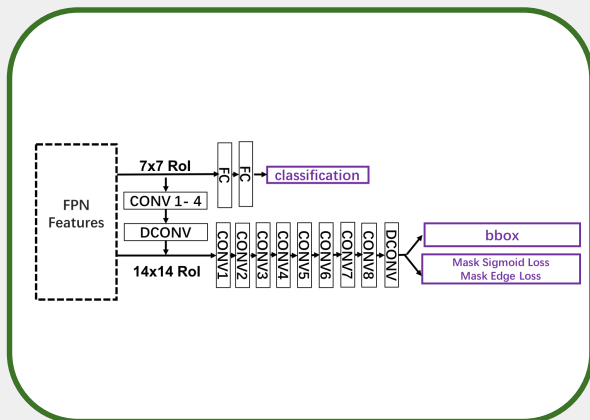
**Object Detector**  
**3.4% improvement**

Mask mmAP

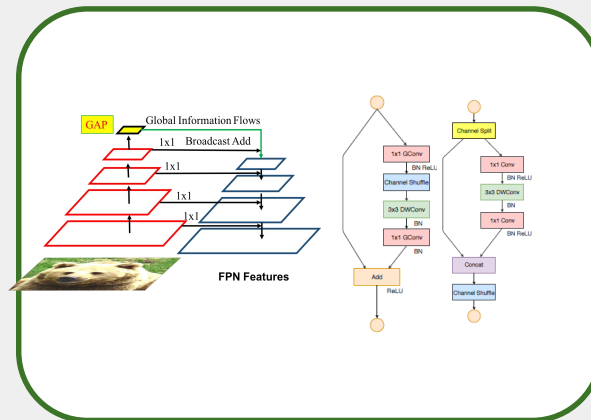


**Instance Segmentation**  
**2.1% improvement**

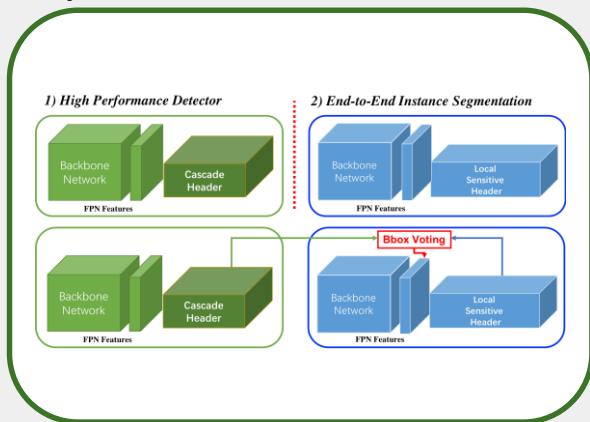
# Outline



1) Location Sensitive Header



2) Backbone Improvement

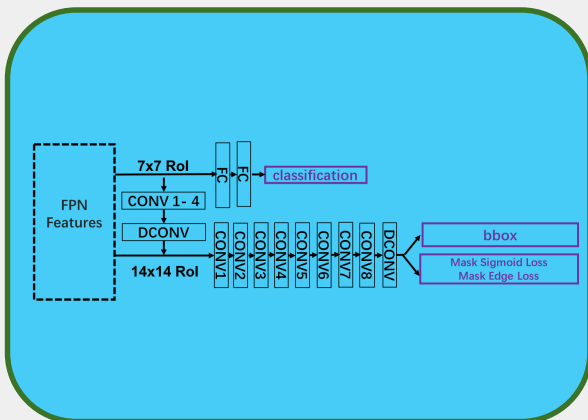


3) Two-Pass Pipeline

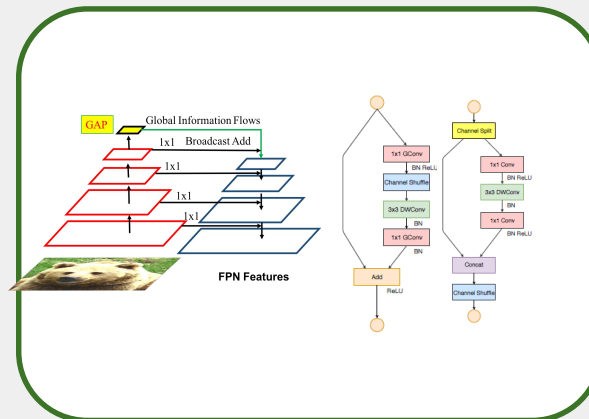


4) Results

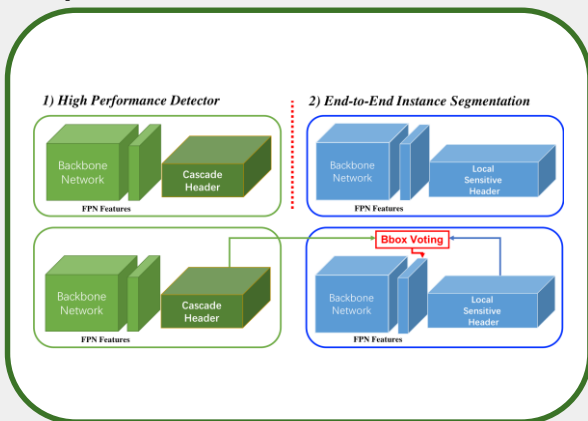
# Outline



1) Location Sensitive Header



2) Backbone Improvement

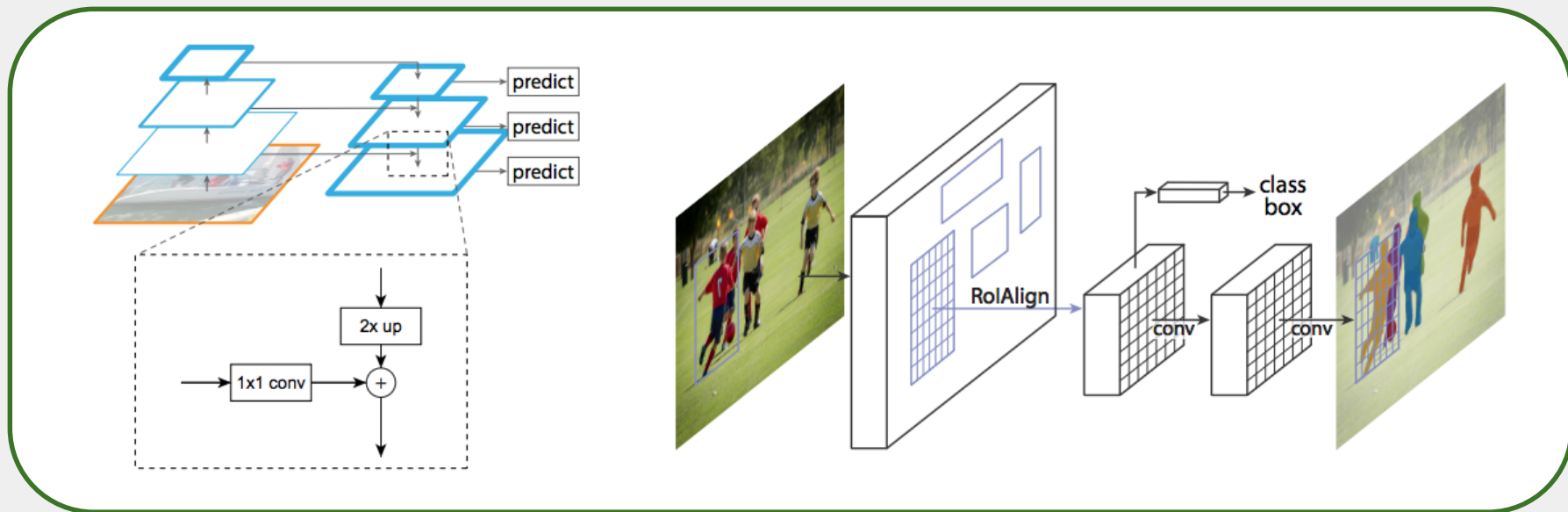


3) Two-Pass Pipeline



4) Results

# Mask RCNN Baseline



FPN

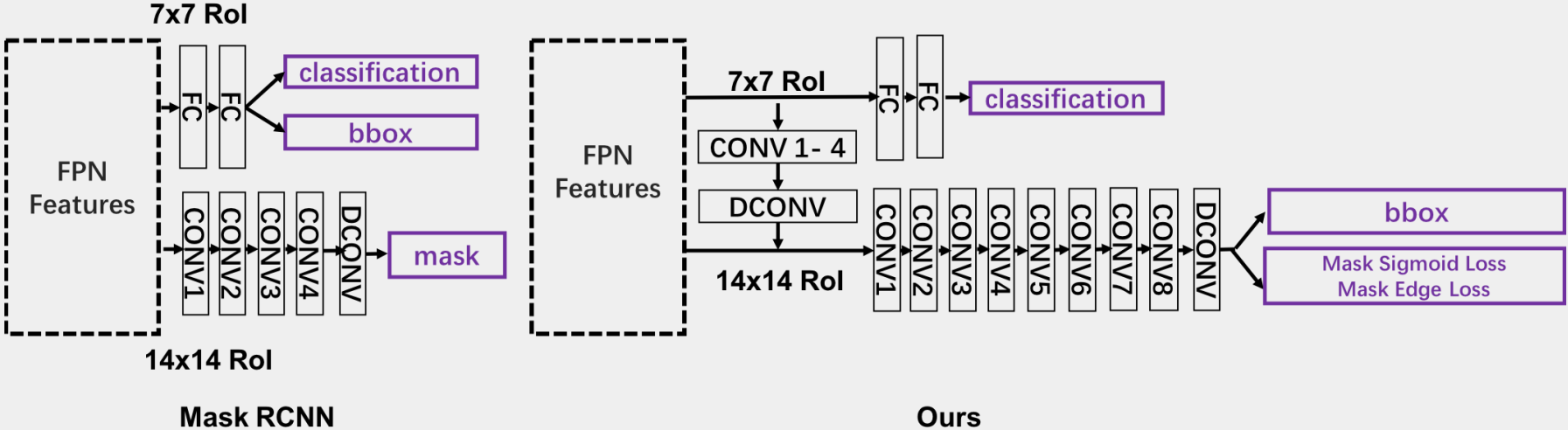
Original Mask Head

	Instance Seg mmAP	Det mmAP
Original Paper(detectron 1x)	33.6	-
Our Re-implement	34.4	37.0

# Location Sensitive Header

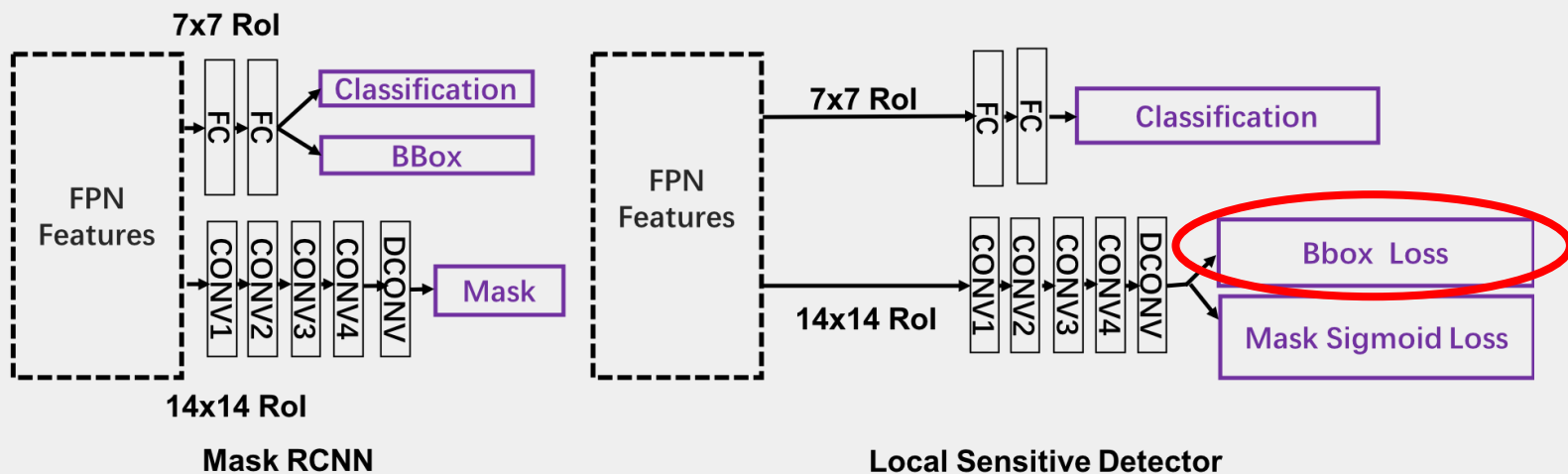


## Overall Architecture Comparison



# Location Sensitive Header

## 1) Location Sensitive Detector

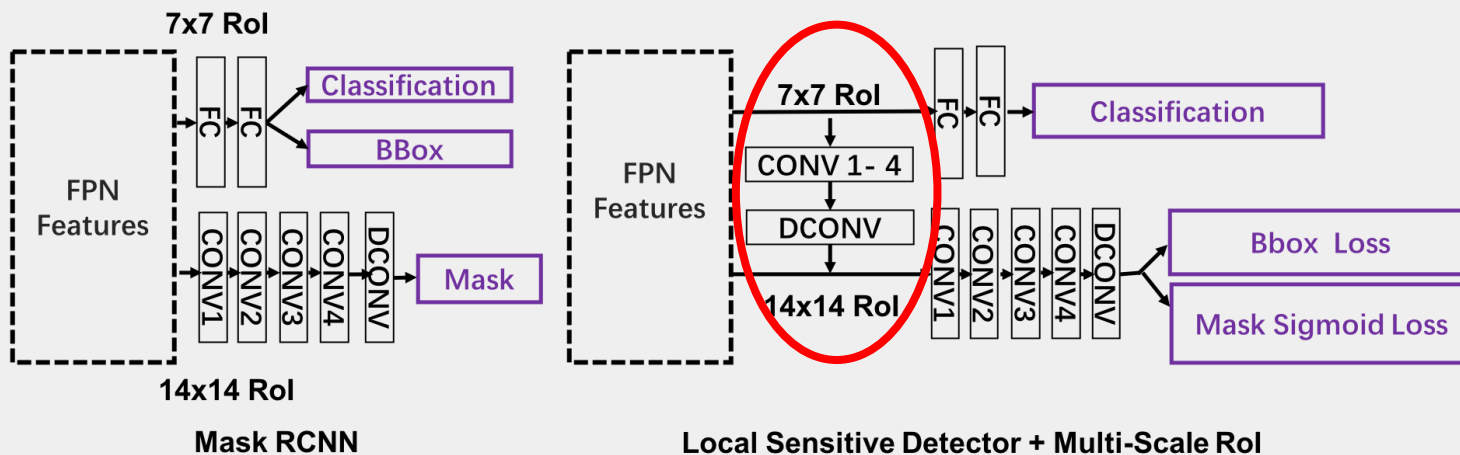


name	Mask AP	Bbox AP	Improvement
Baseline	34.4	37.0	-
+ Local Sensitive Detector	35.4	38.7	+ 1.0 / +1.7



# Location Sensitive Header **Face++** 旷视

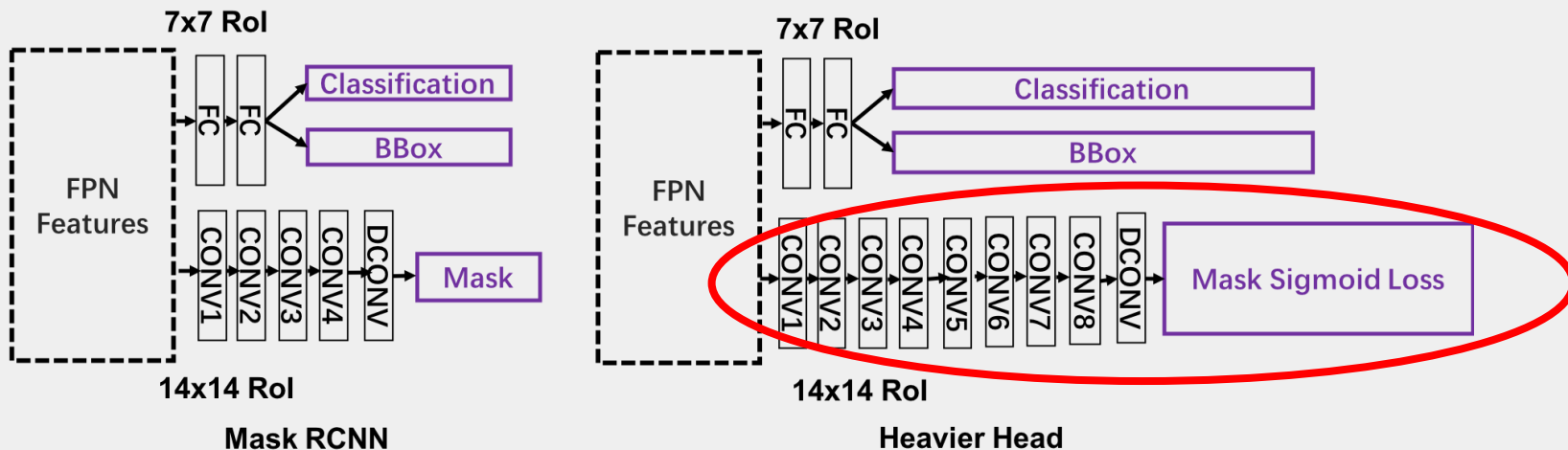
## 2) Multi-Scale Rol



name	Mask AP	Bbox AP	Improvement
Baseline	34.4	37.0	-
+ Local Sensitive Detector	35.6	38.7	+ 1.0 / +1.7
+ Multi-Scale Rol	35.8	38.9	+ 0.2 / +0.2

# Location Sensitive Header

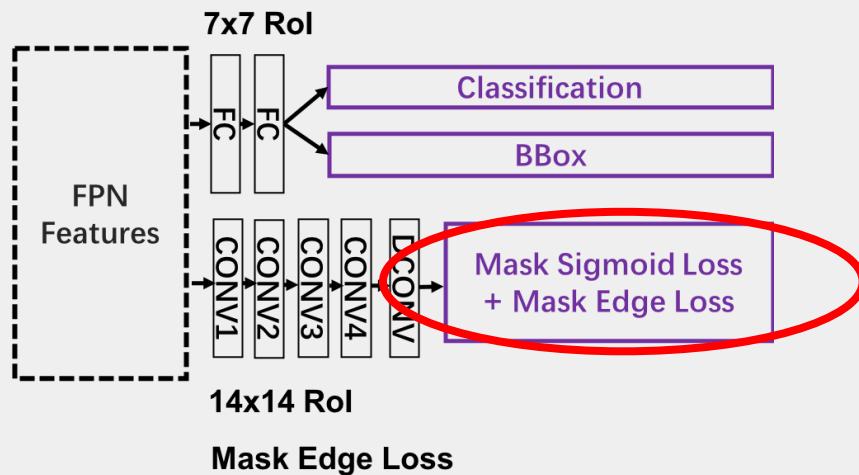
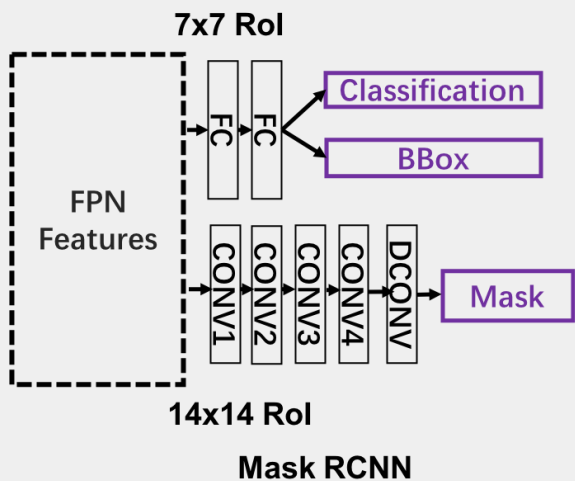
## 3) Heavier Header



name	Mask AP	Bbox AP	Improvement
Baseline	34.4	37.0	-
Heavier Header	35.3	36.8	+ 0.9 / -0.2

# Location Sensitive Header **Face++** 旷视

## 4) Mask Edge Loss



name	Mask AP	Bbox AP	Improvement
Baseline	34.4	37.0	-
Mask Edge Loss	35.0	37.0	+ 0.6 / +0.0

# Location Sensitive Header Face++ 旷视

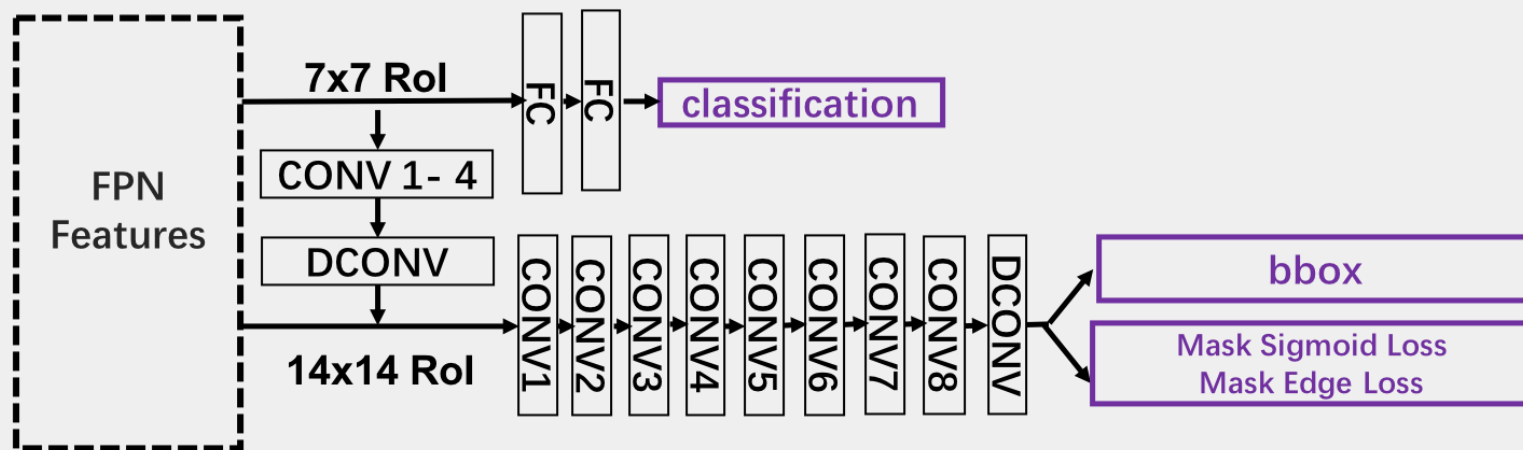
## 4) Mask Edge Loss



**Sigmoid Cross Entropy**

# Location Sensitive Header **Face++** 旷视

## Review of overall Architecture



### Location Sensitive Header:

- 1) Location Sensitive Detector
- 2) Multi-Scale RoI
- 3) Heavier Header
- 4) Mask Edge Loss

# Location Sensitive Header 旷视

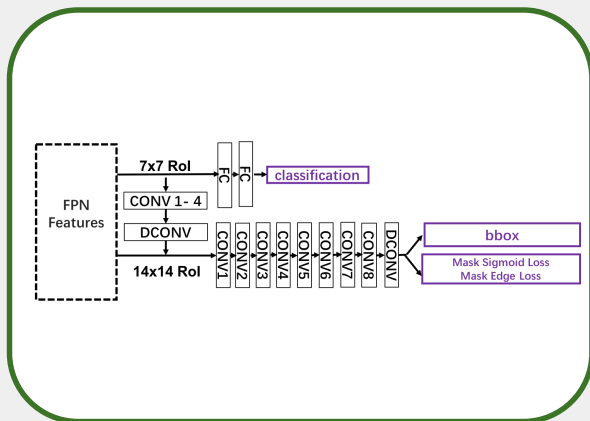
## Overall Performance in Small and Large Model

BackBone	Header	Mask AP	Bbox AP	Improvement
ResNet50	Baseline	34.4	37.0	-
	Location Sensitive Header	37.0	39.3	+ 2.6 / + 2.0
ShuffleV2-GAP	Baseline	40.3	45.0	-
	Location Sensitive Header	42.3	46.5	+2.0/+1.5

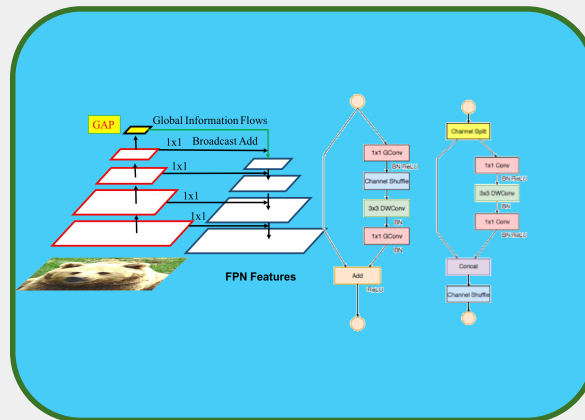


**We will introduce backbone in next slides**

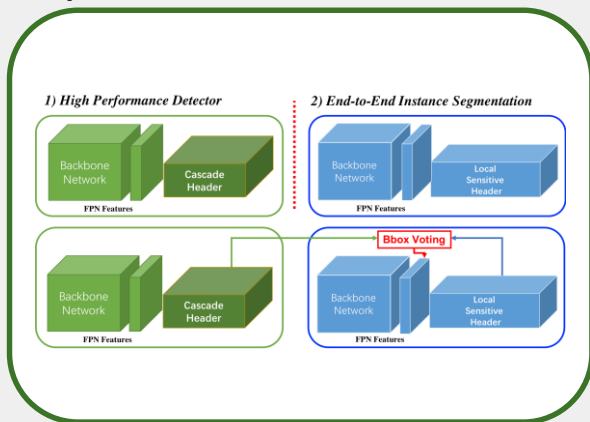
# Outline



1) Location Sensitive Header



2) Backbone Improvement



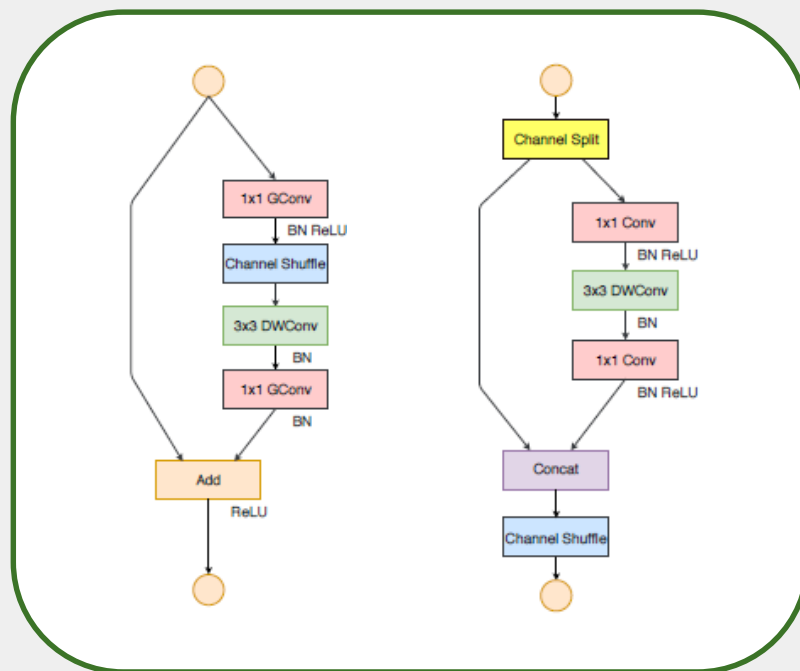
3) Two-Pass Pipeline



4) Results

# Backbone Improvement

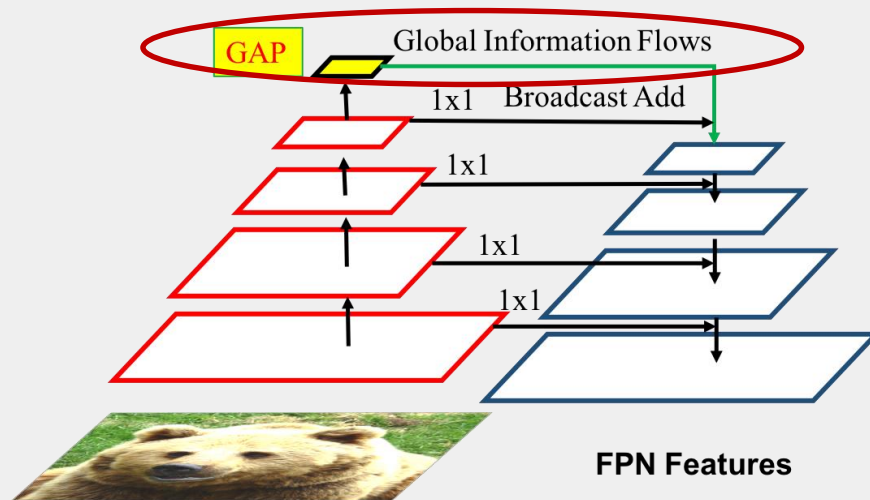
## 1. Channel Information Flow





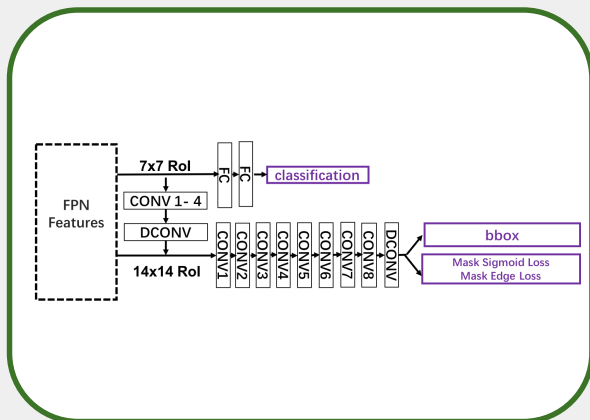
# Backbone Improvement

## 2. Add Global Information

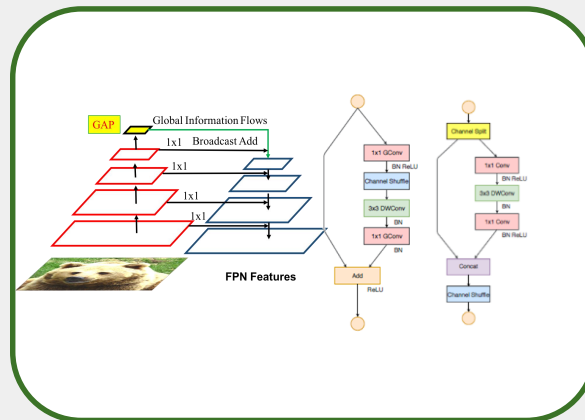


name	Mask AP	Bbox AP	Improvement
Baseline	34.4	37.0	-
+GAP	35.1	37.7	+0.7/+ 0.7

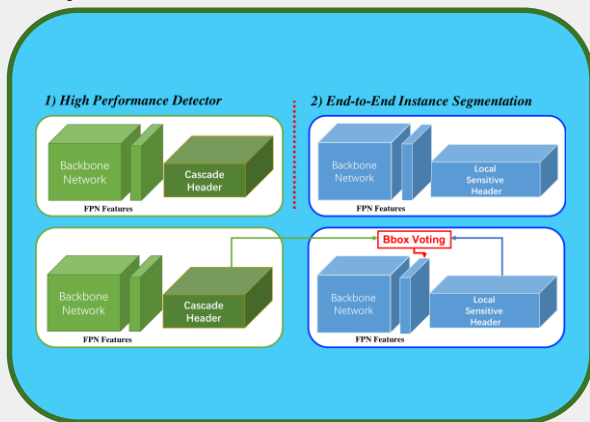
# Outline



1) Location Sensitive Header



2) Backbone Improvement



3) Two-Pass Pipeline



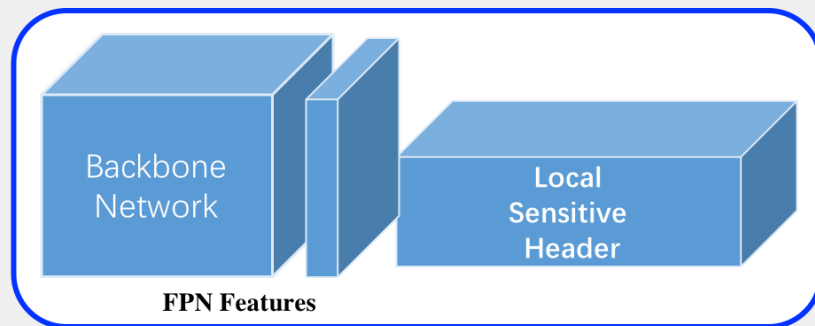
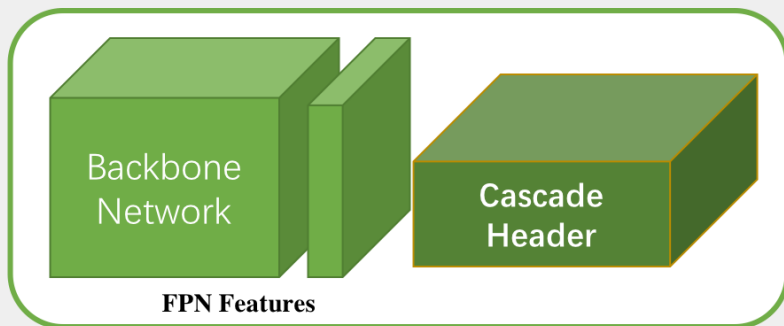
4) Results

# Two-Pass Pipeline

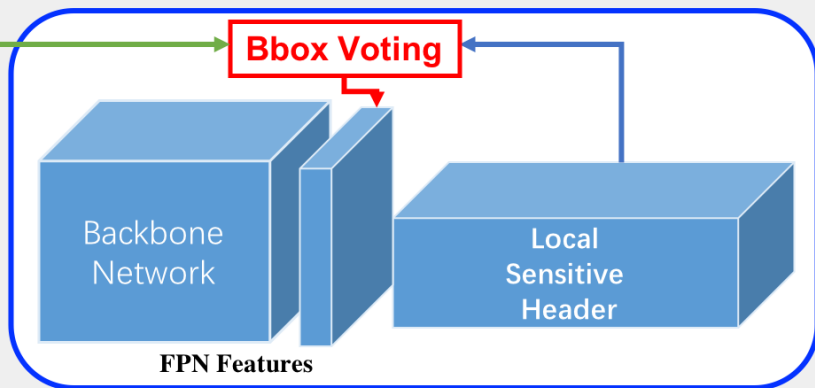
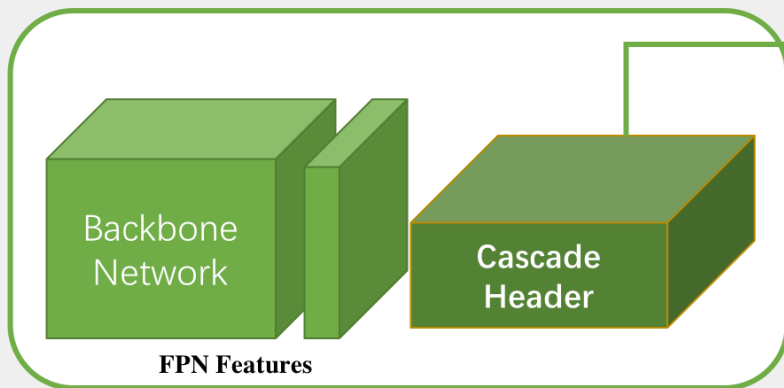
## 1) High Performance Detector

## 2) End-to-End Instance Segmentation

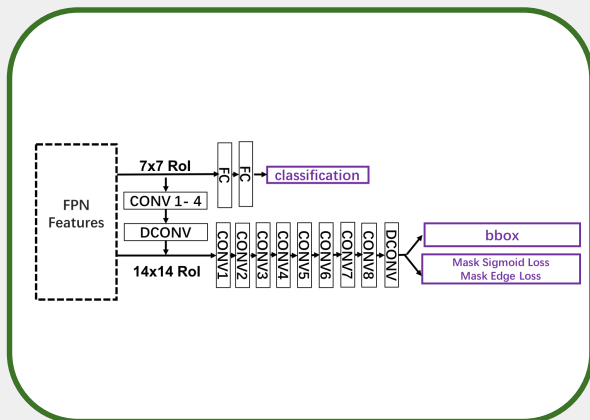
*Train*



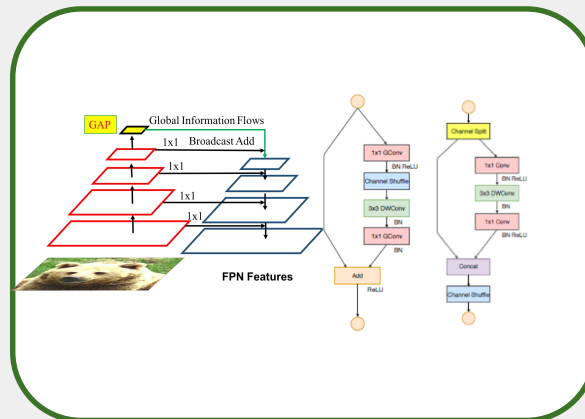
*Test*



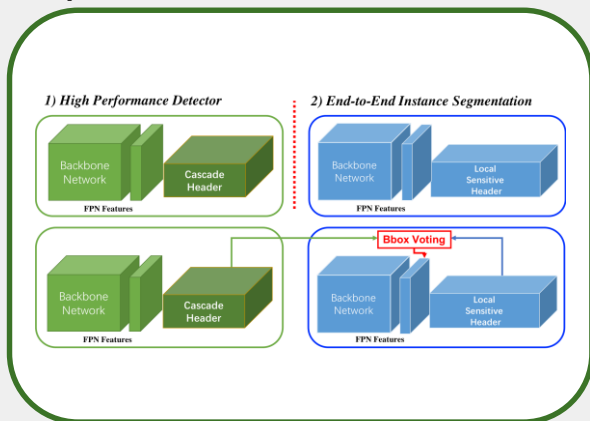
# Outline



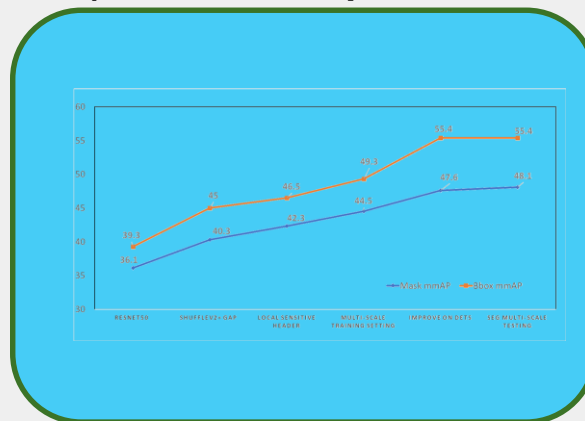
1) Location Sensitive Header



2) Backbone Improvement



3) Two-Pass Pipeline



4) Results

# Results



Trained On Megvii's Megbrain

name	Mask AP(val)	Bbox AP(val)	Improvement
ResNet50 ( 2x-2batch-setting)	36.1	39.3	-
ShuffleV2 (1batch)	40.3	45.0	+3.8/+5.7

2x Means 2x training setting used in Detectron

# Results



Trained On Megvii's Megbrain

name	Mask AP(val)	Bbox AP(val)	Improvement
ResNet50 ( 2x-2batch-setting)	36.1	39.3	-
ShuffleV2 (1batch)	40.3	45.0	+3.8/+5.7
+ Location Sensitive Header	42.3	46.5	+2.0 /+1.5

# Results



Trained On Megvii's Megbrain

name	Mask AP(val)	Bbox AP(val)	Improvement
ResNet50 ( 2x-2batch-setting)	36.1	39.3	-
ShuffleV2 (1batch)	40.3	45.0	+3.8/+5.7
+ Local Sensitive Header	42.3	46.5	+2.0 /+1.5
+ 2 Batch Per GPU + Multi Scale Training + BN training	44.5	49.3	+2.2/ 2.8

# Results



Trained On Megvii's Megbrain

name	Mask AP(val)	Bbox AP(val)	Improvement
ResNet50 ( 2x-2batch-setting)	36.1	39.3	-
ShuffleV2 (1batch)	40.3	45.0	+3.8/+5.7
+ Local Sensitive Header	42.3	46.5	+2.0 /+1.5
+ 2 Batch Per GPU + Multi Scale Training + BN training	44.5	49.3	+2.2/ 2.8
<b>+ Improve on Dets</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>+3.1/ 6.1</b>



# Results



Trained On Megvii's Megbrain

name	Mask AP(val)	Bbox AP(val)	Improvement
ResNet50 ( 2x-2batch-setting)	36.1	39.3	-
ShuffleV2 (1batch)	40.3	45.0	+3.8/+5.7
+ Local Sensitive Header	42.3	46.5	+2.0 /+1.5
+ 2 Batch Per GPU + Multi Scale Training + BN training	44.5	49.3	+2.2/ 2.8
+ Improve on Dets	47.6	55.4	+3.1/ 6.1
<b>+ Seg Multi-scale Testing</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>+0.5/0.0</b>

# Results



Trained On Megvii's Megbrain

name	Mask AP(val)	Bbox AP(val)	Improvement
ResNet50 ( 2x-2batch-setting)	36.1	39.3	-
ShuffleV2 (1batch)	40.3	45.0	+3.8/+5.7
+ Local Sensitive Header	42.3	46.5	+2.0 /+1.5
+ 2 Batch Per GPU + Multi Scale Training + BN training	44.5	49.3	+2.2/ 2.8
+ Improve on Dets	47.6	55.4	+3.1/ 6.1
+ Seg Multi-scale Testing	48.1/ 48.8(dev)	55.4/ 56.0(dev)	+0.5/0.0

**Instance Segmentation is obtained by single instance segmentation model**

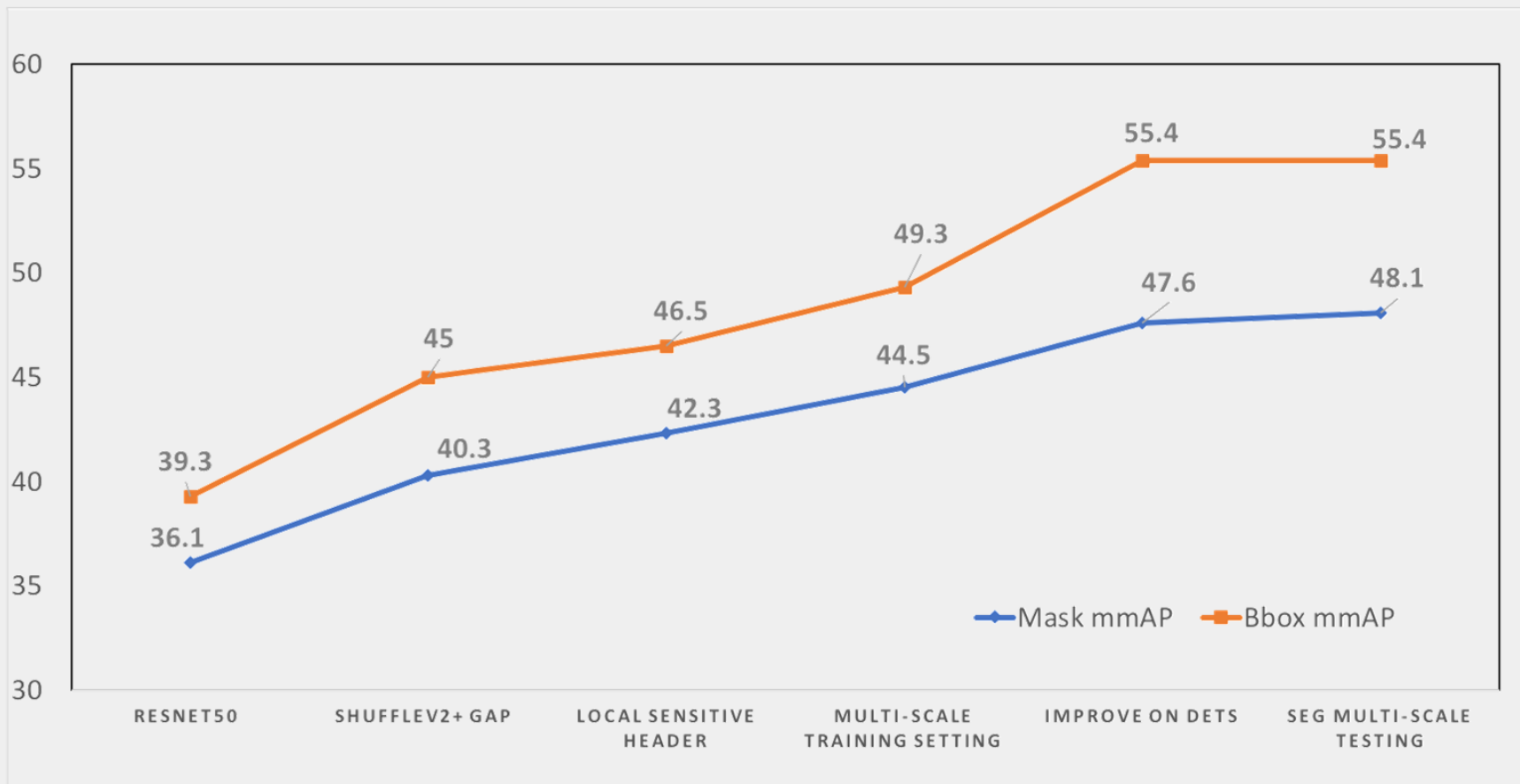
# Results



Trained On Megvii's Megbrain

name	Bbox AP(val)	Improvement
Baseline	49.3	-
+Soft-Nms	49.8	+0.5
+Multi-scale Testing	51.6	+1.8
+Ensemble	53.6	+2.0
add an additional model for ensemble: +with cascade R-CNN +external COCO++ 11W data	55.4	+1.8

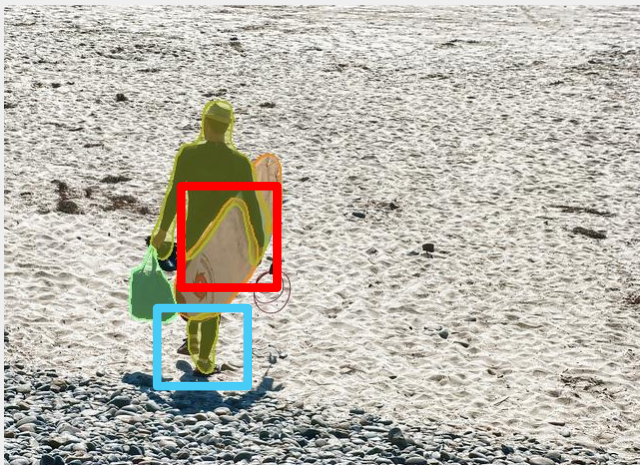
# Results



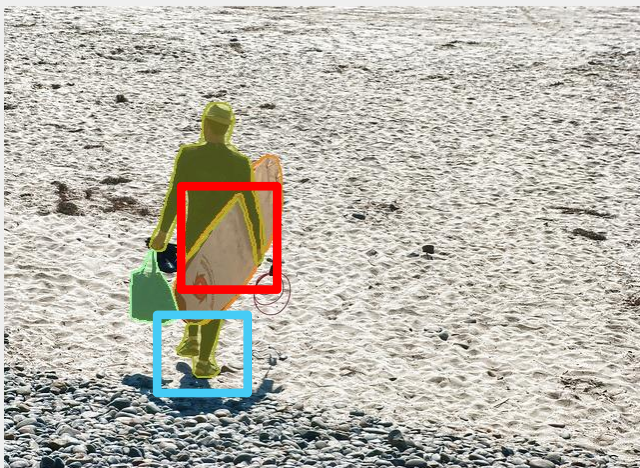
# Visualization Comparison

Face++ 旷视

Our  
baseline

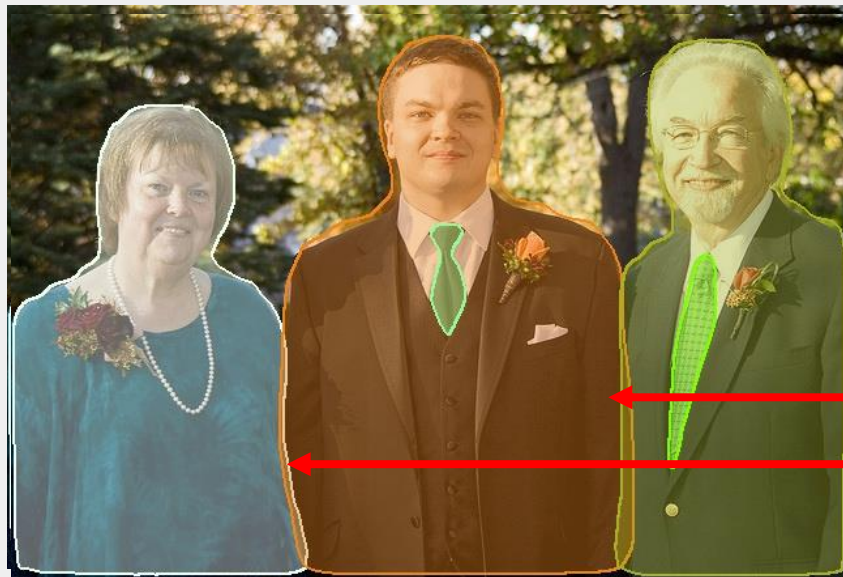


Location  
Sensitive  
Header

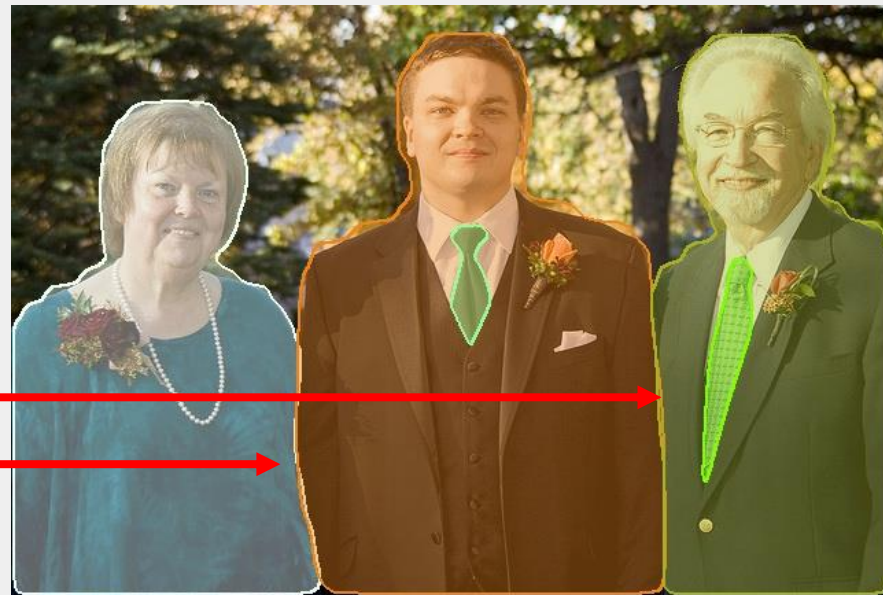


Refine Location Error

# Visualization Comparison



Our Baseline

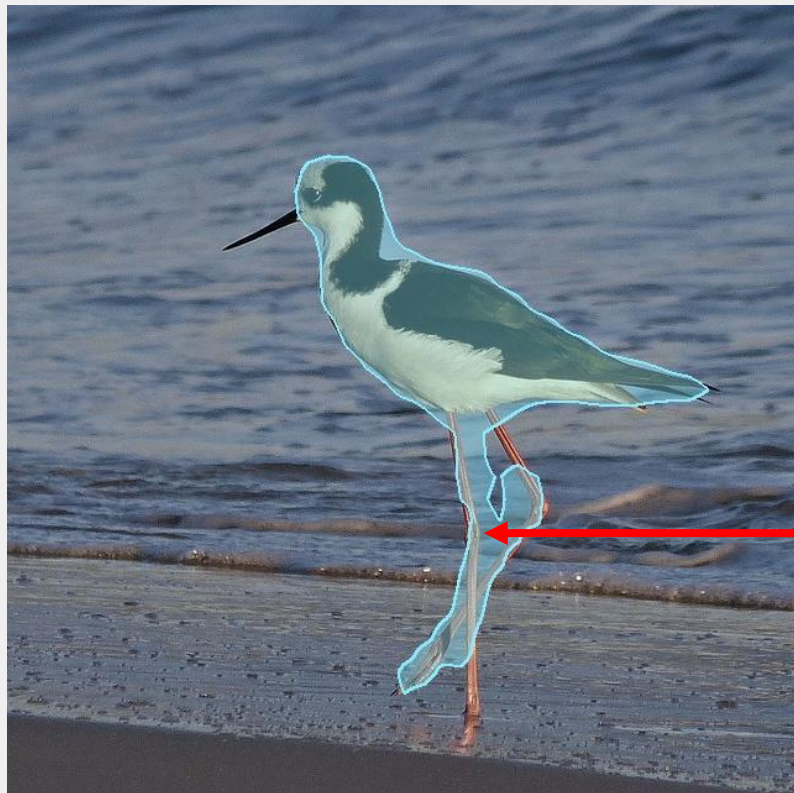


Location Sensitive Header

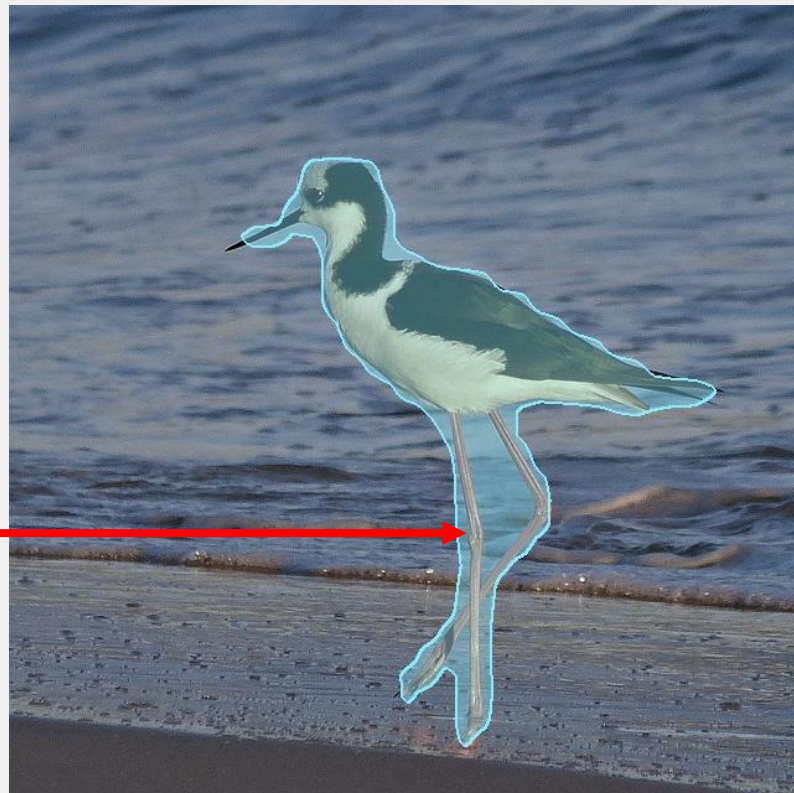
**Refine Location Error**

# Visualization Comparison

Face++ 旷视



Our Baseline



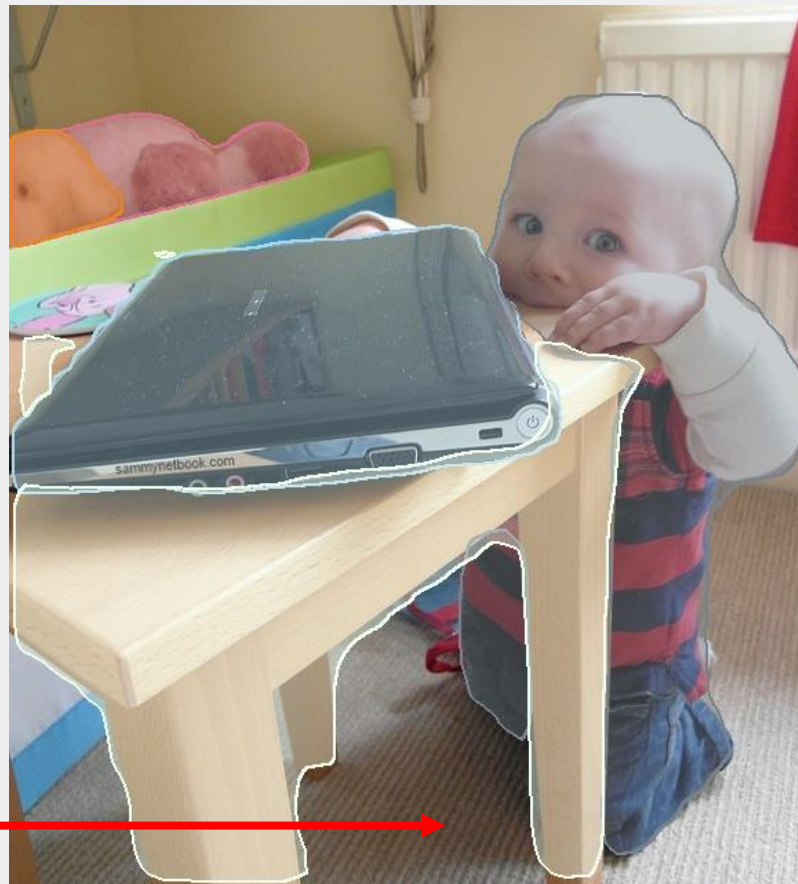
Location Sensitive Header  
**Refine Location Error**

# Visualization Comparison

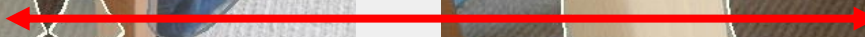
Face++ 旷视



Our Baseline



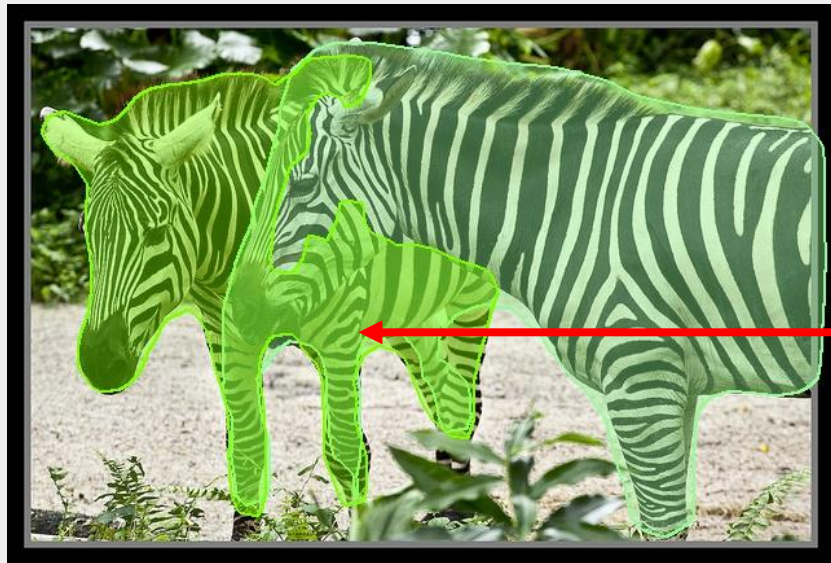
Location Sensitive Header



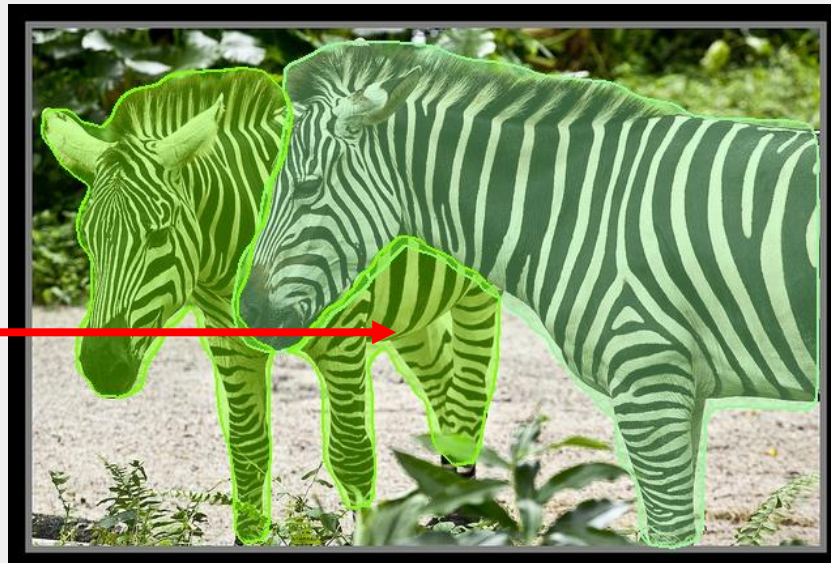


# Visualization Comparison

Face++ 旷视



Our Baseline



Location Sensitive Header

# Visualization



Detector Results



Mask Results

# Visualization



Detector Results



Mask Results

# Summary & thanks



1. Location Sensitive Header
2. Backbone Improvement
3. Pipeline Optimization

## Other Improvements:

1. Multi-Scale Training
2. Large Batch (MegDet : [C. Peng, CVPR' 18])
3. Multi-Scale and Flip Testing
4. Ensemble (only for Detection)



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